Students are asked to use their observations and pattern recognition skills to extend patterns and predict the number of dots that will be in a figure that is too large to draw. Later, variables will be used to describe the patterns.

Example

Examine the dot pattern at right. Assuming the pattern continues:

- a. Draw Figure 4.
- b. How many dots will be in Figure 10?



Figure 3

Solution:

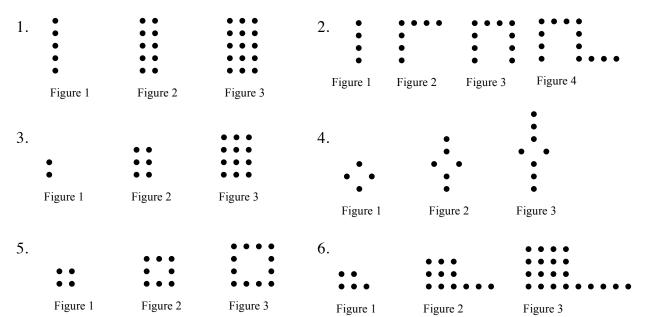
The horizontal dots are one more than the figure number and the vertical dots are even numbers (or, twice the figure number). Figure 1 has 3 dots, Figure 2 has 6 dots, and Figure 3 has 9 dots. The number of dots is the figure number multiplied by three.

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Figure 10 has 30 dots.

Problems

For each dot pattern, draw the next figure and determine the number of dots in Figure 10.



Answers

1. 50 dots

Figure 4

2. 31 dots



3. 110 dots



Figure 5

Figure 4

- 22 dots 4. Figure 4
- 5. 40 dots



Figure 5

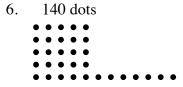


Figure 4